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Exercise 1. Let $u : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and $v : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be functions of class C^2 and define the function f as

$$f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \\ (x, y) \mapsto u(2x + y, v(x)).$$

Compute, for $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$ the following partial derivatives:

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_1 f(x, y) &= 2 \partial_1 u(2x+y, v(x)) + v'(x) \partial_2 u(2x+y, v(x)) \\ \partial_{1,1}^2 f(x, y) &= 4 \partial_{1,1}^2 u(2x+y, v(x)) + 2 v'(x) \partial_{2,1}^2 u(2x+y, v(x)) + v''(x) \partial_2 u(2x+y, v(x)) \\ &\quad + v'(x) (2 \partial_{1,2}^2 u(2x+y, v(x)) + v'(x) \partial_{2,2}^2 u(2x+y, v(x))) \end{aligned}$$

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Exercise 2. Let $n \in \mathbb{N}^*$, $k \in \mathbb{N}^* \cup \{\infty\}$ and let U and V be two open subsets of \mathbb{R}^n . Let $\psi : U \rightarrow V$. Recall the definition of

" ψ is a C^k -diffeomorphism."

- ψ is a bijection
- ψ is of class C^k on U
- ψ^{-1} is of class C^k on V

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Exercise 3. Let $n \in \mathbb{N}^*$, let U and V be two open subsets of \mathbb{R}^n and let $\varphi : U \rightarrow V$ be a C^1 -diffeomorphism. Let $y_0 \in V$. Express the Jacobian matrix of φ^{-1} at y_0 in terms of the Jacobian matrix of φ at a well-chosen point.

$$J_{y_0}(\varphi^{-1}) = (J_{\varphi(x_0)} \varphi)^{-1}$$

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Exercise 4. Recall the Global Inverse Function Theorem.

Let U and V be two open subsets of \mathbb{R}^n : Let $\varphi : U \rightarrow V$ if φ is a bijection such that it is of class C^k on U ($k \geq 1$), and for all $x \in U$ $D_x \varphi$ is invertible, then φ is a C^k diffeomorphism.

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