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Exercise 1. Let E be a normed vector space and let $\|\cdot\|$ and $\|\cdot\|'$ be two norms on E . Recall the definition of "The norms $\|\cdot\|$ and $\|\cdot\|'$ are equivalent."

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$\exists \alpha > 0, \beta > 0$ st:
 $\alpha \|\cdot\| \leq \|\cdot\|' \leq \beta \|\cdot\|$

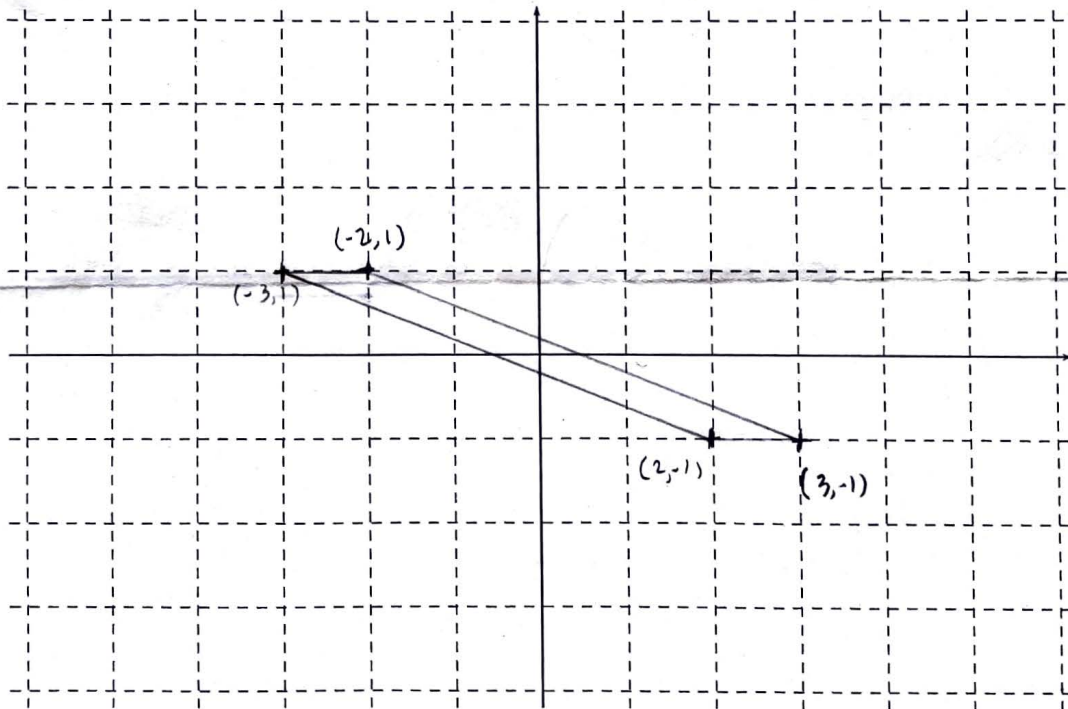
Exercise 2. Let

$$N : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_+$$

$$(x, y) \mapsto |x + 2y| + |x + 3y|$$

You're given that N is a norm on \mathbb{R}^2 . Plot the closed unit ball of N . No justifications required.

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Exercise 3. Let E be a vector space and let $\|\cdot\|$ and $\|\cdot\|'$ be two norms on E such that

$$\forall u \in E, \|u\| \leq 2\|u\|'$$

For $r > 0$ we denote by \overline{B}_r the closed ball of $(E, \|\cdot\|)$ centered at 0_E of radius r , and by \overline{B}'_r the closed ball of $(E, \|\cdot\|')$ centered at 0_E of radius r .

Are the following inclusions true? Answer only by "true" or "false." No justifications required.

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- $\overline{B}_1 \subset \overline{B}'_2$ False
- $\overline{B}_1 \subset \overline{B}'_{1/2}$ False
- $\overline{B}'_2 \subset \overline{B}_1$ ~~True~~
- $\overline{B}'_{1/2} \subset \overline{B}_1$ True