

# FORMULAR 1 Standard joints (reminder of 1st year)

joint	$l_{ij}$	$m_{ij}$	$\{V\}$ - Kinematic wrench	$\{F\}$ - Force wrench	Where ?	Plane representation		3D representation
						$\vec{x}$	$\vec{x}$	
Rigid	6	0	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} X & L \\ Y & M \\ Z & N \end{Bmatrix}_A$	Everywhere			
Revolute of axis $(A, \vec{x})$	5	1	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} X & 0 \\ Y & M \\ Z & N \end{Bmatrix}_A$	On the line $(A, \vec{x})$			
Prismatic of axis $\vec{x}$	5	1	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 & v_x \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 & L \\ Y & M \\ Z & N \end{Bmatrix}_A$	Everywhere			
<i>Helical</i> Screw joint of axis $(A, \vec{x})$ and thread $p$	5	1	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & v_x \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$ $v_x = k\omega_x$	$\begin{Bmatrix} X & L \\ Y & M \\ Z & N \end{Bmatrix}_A$ $L = -kX$	On the line $(A, \vec{x})$	 OU 		
Translation and rotation are linked/dependant								
Cylindrical of axis $(A, \vec{x})$	4	2	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & v_x \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ Y & M \\ Z & N \end{Bmatrix}_A$	On the line $(A, \vec{x})$			
Spherical of center A	3	3	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & 0 \\ \omega_y & 0 \\ \omega_z & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} X & 0 \\ Y & 0 \\ Z & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	At point A			
Planar of normal $\vec{x}$	3	3	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & 0 \\ 0 & v_y \\ 0 & v_z \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} X & 0 \\ 0 & M \\ 0 & N \end{Bmatrix}_A$	Everywhere			
Spherical groove of center A and axis $(A, \vec{x})$	2	4	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & v_x \\ \omega_y & 0 \\ \omega_z & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ Y & 0 \\ Z & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	At point A			
Cylinder-plane joint of contact line $(A, \vec{x})$ and normal $\vec{y}$	2	4	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & v_x \\ \omega_y & 0 \\ 0 & v_z \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ Y & 0 \\ 0 & N \end{Bmatrix}_A$	On the plane $(A, \vec{x}, \vec{y})$			
Point-plane of normal $(A, \vec{x})$	1	5	$\begin{Bmatrix} \omega_x & 0 \\ \omega_y & v_y \\ \omega_z & v_z \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} X & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	On the normal line $(A, \vec{x})$	or 		
« Spherical joint with an ergot » no true equivalent to this joint in english center A and axis $\vec{x}$	4	2	$\begin{Bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ \omega_y & 0 \\ \omega_z & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	$\begin{Bmatrix} X & L \\ Y & 0 \\ Z & 0 \end{Bmatrix}_A$	At point A			

Degree of constraint

Degree of freedom